

# Present imperfect tense



# Present imperfect tense

- Present imperfect tense is used
  - for sentences about an existing condition or
  - activities that are performed regularly.

# Present imperfect tense

- For making present imperfect tense remove 'na' from infinitive and add 'ta', 'tey' for masculine and 'ti' for feminine. Then add various forms of verb 'hona' 'to be' (in present).

<b>Subject</b>	<b>Verb root</b>	<b>Verb ending</b>	<b>To be verb (in present)</b>
<b>Ali</b>	<b>so</b> <b>so-na      to sleep</b>	<b>ta</b>	<b>hai</b>

These forms of verb 'hona' 'to be' is used to represent the present tense

Pronoun Singular		Corresponding verb form		Pronoun Plural		Corresponding verb form	
main	<i>I</i>	h-oon	<i>am</i>	hum	<i>we</i>	h-ain	<i>are</i>
tum aap	<i>you</i>	h-o h-ain	<i>are</i>	tum aap	<i>you</i>	h-o h-ain	<i>are</i>
voh	<i>he/she/it</i>	h-ai	<i>is</i>	voh	<i>they</i>	h-ain	<i>are</i>

# How to make

Infinitive	Without 'na'	Sing. masc.	Sing. fem.
so-na <i>to sleep</i>	so	so-ta	so-ti
jag-na <i>to wake up</i>	jag	jag-ta	jag-ti
chal-na <i>to walk</i>	chal	chal-ta	chal-ti
uth-na <i>to stand up</i>	uth	uth-ta	uth-ti

# How to make

Infinitive	Without 'na'	Sing. masc.	Sing. fem.
uth-na <i>to stand up</i>	uth	uth-ta	uth-ti
aa-na <i>to come</i>	_____	_____	_____
ur-na <i>to fly</i>	_____	_____	_____

# Different forms of 'ta'

	<b>Singular</b>	<b>plural</b>
<b>Masculine</b>	<b>ta</b>	<b>tey</b>
<b>Feminine</b>	<b>ti</b>	<b>ti</b>

# Different forms of 'ta'

	Singular	plural
Masculine	ta larka khata <i>boy eats</i>	tey larkey khatey <i>boys eat</i>
Feminine	ti larki khati <i>girl eats</i>	ti larkian khati <i>girls eat</i>



# Agreement in present imperfect tense

- The verb agrees with the subject in present imperfect tense.
- Lark**a** akhbar(m) parht**a** hai.
- The boy reads newspaper.
- Larka roti(f) khata hai.
- The girl eats bread.
- Lark**i** akhbar(m) parht**i** hai.
- The girl reads newspaper.

# 1<sup>st</sup> person

		Singular	plural
1 <sup>st</sup> person	<b>Masculine</b>	Main khata hoon <i>I eat</i>	Hum khatey hain <i>We eat</i>
	<b>Feminine</b>	Main khati hoon <i>I eat</i>	Hum khati hain <i>we eat</i>

# 2<sup>nd</sup> person

		Singular	plural
2 <sup>nd</sup> person	Masculine	Tum khat <sup>ey</sup> ho	Aap khat <sup>ey</sup> hain
		Aap khat <sup>ey</sup> hain	Aap khat <sup>ey</sup> hain
	<i>You eat</i>	<i>You eat</i>	
	Feminine	Tum khat <sup>i</sup> ho	Aap khat <sup>i</sup> hain
Aap khat <sup>i</sup> hain		Aap khat <sup>i</sup> hain	
<i>You eat</i>	<i>You eat</i>		

# 3<sup>rd</sup> person

		Singular	plural
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>Masculine</b>	Voh khata hai <i>He eats</i>	Voh khatey hain <i>They eat</i>
	<b>Feminine</b>	Voh khati hai <i>She eats</i>	Voh khati hain <i>They eat</i>

# Proper noun

		Singular	plural
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>Masculine</b>	Ali khata <b>hai</b> <i>Ali eats</i>	Ali aur Usman khat <b>ey</b> <b>hain</b> <i>Ali and Usman eat</i>
	<b>Feminine</b>	Ayesha khat <b>i</b> <b>hai</b> <i>Ayesha eats</i>	Ayesha aur Fatima khat <b>i</b> <b>hain</b> <i>Ayesha and Fatima eat</i>

# Common noun

		Singular	plural
3 <sup>rd</sup> person	<b>Masculine</b>	Lark <b>a</b> khata <b>a</b> hai <i>The Boy eats</i>	Larke <b>y</b> khate <b>y</b> hai <b>n</b> <i>The Boys eat</i>
	<b>Feminine</b>	Lark <b>i</b> khati <b>i</b> hai <i>The girl eats</i>	Lark <b>ian</b> khati <b>i</b> hai <b>n</b> <i>The girls eat</i>

# Daily routine (1<sup>st</sup> person singular)

Main uthta hoon.  
*(I get up.)*

Main namaz parhta hoon.  
*(I say prayers.)*

Main akhbaar parhta hoon.  
*(I read newspaper.)*

Main university jata hoon.  
*(I go to university.)*

## Grammar

Noun + Verb + ta +  
helping verb  
Main parhta hoon.  
*I study.*

## Vocabulary

namaz (f)  
*prayers*

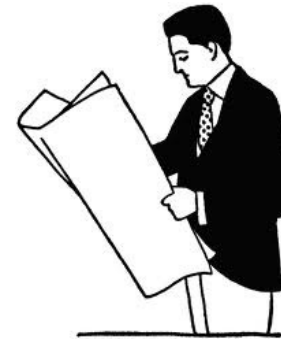
akhbaar (m)  
*newspaper*

uthna  
*to get up*

parhna  
*to say*

parhna  
*to read*

jana  
*to go*



# Daily routine (1<sup>st</sup> person plural)

Hum uthtey hain.

*(We get up.)*

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
*(We say prayers.)*

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
*(We read newspaper.)*

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
*(We go to university.)*



## Grammar

Noun + Verb + ta +  
helping verb

Main parhta hoon.  
*I study.*



## Vocabulary

namaz (f)  
*Prayers*

akhbaar (m)  
*Newspaper*

uthna  
*to get up*

parhna  
*to say*

parhna  
*to read*

jana  
*to go*



# Daily routine (2<sup>nd</sup> person singular)

Tum uthtey ho.  
(*You get up.*)

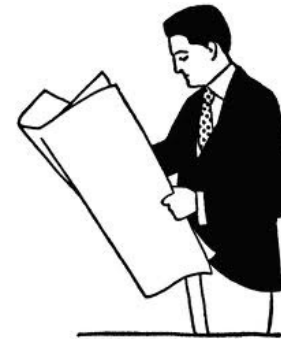
\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(*You say prayers.*)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(*You read newspaper.*)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(*You go to university.*)

## Grammar

Noun + Verb + ta +  
helping verb  
Main parhta hoon.  
*I study.*



## Vocabulary

namaz (f)  
*prayers*

akhbaar (m)  
*newspaper*

uthna  
*to get up*

parhna  
*to say*

parhna  
*to read*

jana  
*to go*



# Daily routine (2<sup>nd</sup> person plural)

Aap uthtey hain.

(You get up.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(You say prayers.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(You read newspaper.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(You go to university.)

## Grammar

Noun + Verb + ta +  
helping verb

Main parhta hoon.  
*I study.*

## Vocabulary

namaz (f)  
*prayers*

akhbaar (m)  
*newspaper*

uthna  
*to get up*

parhna  
*to say*

parhna  
*to read*

jana  
*to go*



# Daily routine (3<sup>rd</sup> person singular)

Voh uthta hai. (He gets up.)
_____ . (He says prayer.)
_____ . (She reads newspaper.)
_____ . (He goes to university.)

Grammar
Noun + Verb + ta + helping verb Main parhta hoon. <i>I study.</i>

Vocabulary
namaz (f) <i>prayers</i>
akhbaar (m) <i>newspaper</i>
uthna <i>to get up</i>
parhna <i>to say</i>
parhna <i>to read</i>
jana <i>to go</i>



# Daily routine (3<sup>rd</sup> person plural)

Voh uthtey hain.

(They get up.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .

(They say prayer.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .

They read newspaper.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .

(They go to university.)

## Grammar

Noun + Verb + ta +  
helping verb

Main parhta hoon.  
*I study.*

## Vocabulary

namaz (f)  
*prayers*

akhbaar (m)  
*newspaper*

uthna  
*to get up*

parhna  
*to say*

parhna  
*to read*

jana  
*to go*



# Daily routine (Proper noun)

Ali uthta hai.

(Ali gets up.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(Ali says prayer.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
Ali reads newspaper.)

\_\_\_\_\_ .  
(Ali goes to university.)

## Grammar

Noun + Verb + ta +  
helping verb

Main parhta hoon.  
*I study.*

## Vocabulary

namaz (f)  
*prayers*

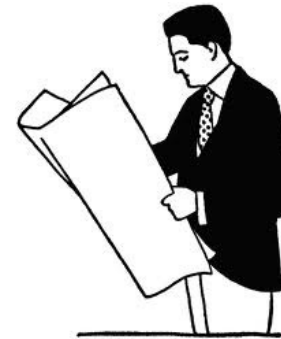
akhbaar (m)  
*newspaper*

uthna  
*to get up*

parhna  
*to say*

parhna  
*to read*

jana  
*to go*





# Daily routine (Common noun)

Larka uthta hai.

*(The boy gets up.)*

\_\_\_\_\_ .

*(The boy says prayer.)*

\_\_\_\_\_ .

*The boy reads newspaper.)*

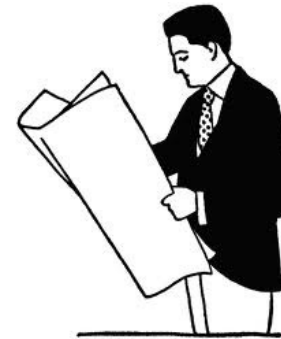
\_\_\_\_\_ .

*(The boys go to university.)*

## Grammar

Noun + Verb + ta +  
helping verb

Main parhta hoon.  
*I study.*



## Vocabulary

namaz (f)  
*prayers*

akhbaar (m)  
*newspaper*

uthna  
*to get up*

parhna  
*to say*

parhna  
*to read*

jana  
*to go*



# Describe the activities in sentences

Nashta karna  
*Having breakfast*

\_\_\_\_\_ .



Khana khana  
*Having meal*

\_\_\_\_\_ .



Kaam per jana  
*Getting to work*

\_\_\_\_\_ .



Nahana  
*Taking bath*

\_\_\_\_\_ .



# Ginti *Counting*



Ikattees kalam <i>Thirty one pens</i>	Chhattees kalam <i>Thirty six pens</i>
Buttees kalam <i>Thirty two pens</i>	Saintees kalam <i>Thirty seven pens</i>
Teintees kalam <i>Thirty three pens</i>	artees kalam <i>Thirty eight pens</i>
Chauntees kalam <i>Thirty four pens</i>	Oontaless kalam <i>Thirty nine pens</i>
Paintees kalam <i>Thirty five pens</i>	Chalees kalam <i>Forty pens</i>



# Practice

Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?



# Ginti *Counting*



Iktalees kalam <i>Forty one pens</i>	Chhialees kalam <i>Forty six pens</i>
Bayalees kalam <i>Forty two pens</i>	Saintalees kalam <i>Forty seven pens</i>
Teintalees kalam <i>Forty three pens</i>	Artalees kalam <i>Forty eight pens</i>
Chavalees kalam <i>Forty four pens</i>	Oonchas kalam <i>Forty nine pens</i>
Paintalees kalam <i>Forty five pens</i>	Pachas kalam <i>Fifty pens</i>

# Practice

Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?



Yeh kitney hain?





# Asking about hobbies

## What do you do in your free time

