

Lesson Two

Baithney ka kamra

Sitting Room



Possessive Pronoun

Possessive Pronoun Singular		Possessive Pronoun Plural	
mair- a (m)	<i>my</i>	hamar- a (m)	<i>our</i>
mair- i (f)	<i>my</i>	hamar- i (f)	<i>our</i>
tumhar- a (m) aap- ka	<i>your</i>	tumhar- a (m) aap- ka	<i>your</i>
tumhar- i (f) aap- ki	<i>your</i>	tumhar- i (f) aap- ki	<i>your</i>
us- ka (m)	<i>his/her/its</i>	un- ka (m)	<i>their</i>
us- ki (f)	<i>his/her/its</i>	un- ki (f)	<i>their</i>

Possessive Pronoun

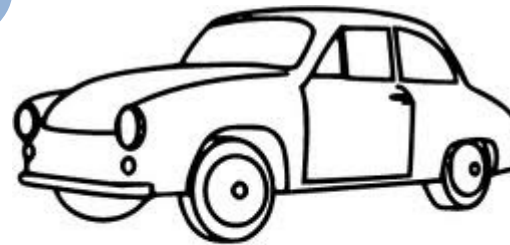
In case of Possessive Pronouns, the agreement is with the gender of the following noun irrespective of the gender of the speaker.



maira ghar (m)
my house



mairi gari (f)
my car



Describing ourselves

Grammar

Possessive Pronoun+ Noun+ Noun+ Verb

Mairi _____ hay.

(*My _____ is _____*)

Possessive Pronoun+ Question word + Noun+ Verb

Aap-ka _____ hay.

(*_____ is your _____*)

Maira naam saba hai. (*My name is saba*)

Aap-ka keya naam hai? (*What is your name*)?

Mairi zuban urdu hai. (*My language is Urdu*)

Aap-ki keya zubaan hai? (*What is your language*)?

Vocabulary

maira (m)

hamara(m)

mairi (f)

hamari(f)

my

our

aap-ka(m)

aap-ka(m)

aap-ki(f)

aap-ki(f)

your

your

us-ka(m)

un-ka(f)

us-ki(f)

un-ki(f)

his

their

keya *what*

naam(m) *name*

zuban(f) *language*

Urdu(f) *Urdu*

Pointing to objects

Yeh meiz hai. (<i>This is a table</i>)
Yeh kursi hai. (<i>This is a chair</i>)
Yeh phool hai. (<i>This is a flower</i>)
voh tasveer hai. (<i>That is a picture</i>)
Yeh keya hai. (<i>What is this?</i>)

Grammar
Demonstrative Pronoun+ Noun+ Verb Yeh _____ hai. (<i>This is a _____</i>)
Demonstrative Pronoun+ Question Word + Verb Yeh _____ hai. (<i>_____ is this?</i>)

Vocabulary
yeh(s) <i>this</i>
voh (s) <i>that</i>
meiz (m) <i>table</i>
kursi (f) <i>chair</i>
phool (m) <i>flower</i>
tasveer (f) <i>picture</i>



Pointing to objects

Keya yeh aaeena hai? (*Is this **a** mirror?*)

Ji-haan, yeh aaeena hai.
(*Yes, this is **a** mirror*)

keya yeh phooldan hai?
(*Is this **a** vase?*)

Ji-naheen, yeh phooldan
naheen hai. (*No, this is
not **a** vase*)

Grammar

Question Word + Demonstrative

Pronoun + Noun+ Verb

Keya yeh _____ hai.

(*Is this a _____*)

Vocabulary

ji-haan

yes

ji-naheen

no

aaeena (m)

mirror

phooldan (m)

vase



Pointing to objects



Vocabulary	
purdah (m)	<i>curtain</i>
farsh (m)	<i>floor</i>
qaleen (m)	<i>carpet</i>
chhat (f)	<i>ceiling</i>
gaddi (f)	<i>cushion</i>
sofa (m)	<i>sofa</i>
deedar (f)	<i>wall</i>
khirki (f)	<i>window</i>
kursi (f)	<i>chair</i>
meiz (m)	<i>table</i>
tasveer (f)	<i>picture</i>
lamp (m)	<i>lamp</i>

Ordering or requesting something

Ap darvaza kholain. (*You open **the** door*)

Tum pankha chalo. (*You turn on **the** fan*)

Tum chai pio. (*You drink tea*)

Tum kursi uthao. (*You lift **the** chair*)



Grammar

Pronoun+ Noun+ Verb
Tum _____kholo.
(*You open _____*)

Vocabulary

darvazah (m)
door

pankha (m)
fan

chai (f)
tea

kursi (f)
chair

kholna
to open

chalana
to turn on

pina
to drink

uthana
to lift

Pointing to our objects

Yeh maira ghar hai.
(*This is my house*)

Yeh aap-ka sofa hai.
(*This is your sofa*)

Yeh aap-ka kamra hai.
(*This is your room*)

keya yeh aap-ki tasveer
hai? (*Is this your
picture?*)

Grammar

Demonstrative Pronoun +
Possessive Pronoun+ Noun+ Verb
Yeh maira _____ hay.
(*This is my _____*)

Question word + Demonstrative
Pronoun + Possessive Pronoun+
Noun+ Verb
Keya yeh Aap-ka _____ hay.
(*Is this your _____*)

Vocabulary

ghar (m)
house

kamra (m)
room

sofa (m)
sofa

tasveer (f)
picture

