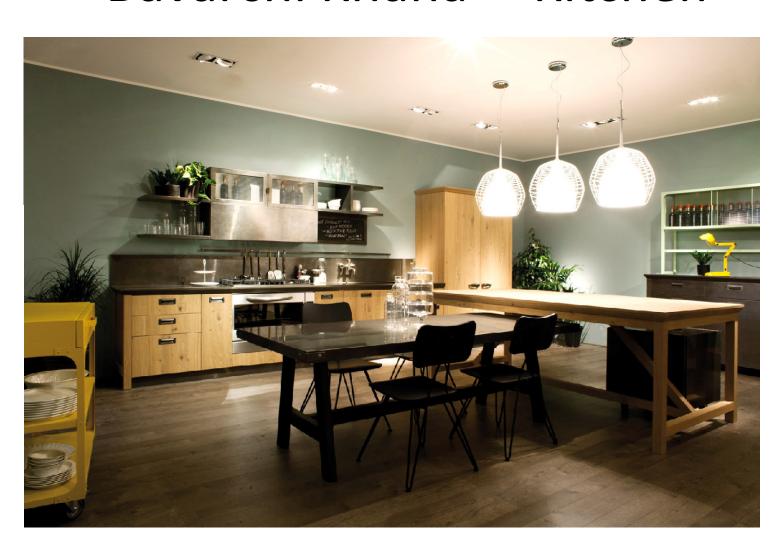
Lesson Four Bavarchi Khana *Kitchen*



Postpositions in Urdu

 Urdu uses postpositions that follow the noun (rather than prepositions of English that precede the noun).

Kitab meiz par hai. Book

Book is on the table.



Post-position

Preceding the non

Pre-position

Ordering or making food

Bazaar sey dahi lao.

(Bring yogurt from the market)

Fripaan mein unda talo.

(Fry the egg in the frying pan)

Degchi par dhakna rakho.

(Put the lid on the pot)

Doi sey salan dalo.

(Pour salan with the wooden-

spoon)

Grammar

Noun + <u>postposition</u> + Noun + Verb Bazar <u>sey</u> khana lao. Bring meal <u>from</u> the market.

Vocabulary

dahi (m)
yogurt

fripaan (m) frying pan

degchi (f)
pot

dhakna (m) lid

doi (f)

wooden-spoon

talna

to fry

rakhna

to put





Practice

Bring vegetable from the market.

____·

Cook minced meat in the pot.

____•

Cook lentils on the stove.

Take biryani with the spoon.

____•



Grammar

Noun + <u>postposition</u> + Noun + Verb Bazar <u>sey</u> khana lao. Bring meal <u>from</u> the market.

Postpositions

sey from, with

mein

in

par

on

Vocabulary

sabzi (f) *vegetable*

qeema (m)
minced meat

degchi (f) pot

dal (f) *lentils*

chulha (m)

chummach (f) spoon

pakana to cook

khana

to eat

laina to take

Pronouns with verb lai-na (to take)

Vocabulary			
bol-na	to speak		
lai-na	to take		

Pronoun Singular	Corresponding verb form		Pronoun Plural		Corresponding verb form	
main <i>I</i>	bol-oon	speak	hum	we	bol-ain	speak
	l-oon	take			l-ain	take
tum	bol-o		tum		bol-o	
aap you	bol-ain	speak	аар	you	bol-ain	speak
	I-0	take			I-0	take
	l-ain				l-ain	
voh he/she	bol-ai	speak	voh	they	bol-ain	speak
	l-ai	takes			l-ain	take

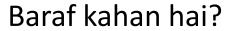
Asking about things in Kitchen

Botal kahan hai?

(Where is the bottle?)

Botal fridge kay under hai.

(Bottle is inside the fridge)



(Where is ice?)

Baraf fridge kay bahir hai.

(Ice is outside the fridge)

Cheni dan kahan hai?

(Where is sugar pot?)

Cheni dan meiz kay oper hai.

(Sugar pot is on the table)

Jharan kahan hai?(where is duster?)

Jharan kursi kay neechey hai.

(Duster is below the chair)



Grammar

Noun + Noun
postposition + Verb
Botal fridge kay
under hai.
Bottle is inside the
fridge.

Postpositions

kay under inside

kay bahir outside

kay oper on

kay neechey below

Vocabulary

botal (f) bottle

fridge (f) fridge

baraf (f) *ice*

cheni dan (m) sugar pot

meiz (m)

jharan (m) duster

kahan where

Practice

.?	Grammar	Vocabulary	
(Where is ketchup?)	Noun + Noun postposition + Verb	ketchup (f) ketchup	
(Ketchup is inside the fridge.)	Botal fridge <u>kay</u> <u>under</u> hai.	murghi (f) chicken	
(Where is chicken?)	Bottle is <u>inside</u> the fridge.	doi(f) Wooden-spoon	
(Chicken is outside the fridge.)	Postpositions kay under	meiz (m) table	
(Where is wooden-spoon?)	inside	dhakna (m) <i>lid</i>	
·	kay bahir outside	chulha (f)	
(Wooden-spoon is on the table) ? (where is lid?)	kay oper on	stove	
(Lid is below the stove.)	kay neechey below		

Combining two tasks

Bazaar sey teil aur masala lao.

(Bring oil and spices from the market)



Gosht mein lal mirch aur haldi dalo. (Add red chili and turmeric in the meat)

Degchi mein chawal aur murghi pakao.

(Cook rice and chicken in the pot.)



Noun + postposition + Noun +

conjunction + Noun

+ Verb

Bazar sey teil <u>aur</u> masala lao.

Bring oil and spices from the market.

Vocabulary

teil (m)
oil

masala(m) spices

gosht(m)
meat

lal mirch (f) red chili

haldi (f) turmeric

chawal (m) rice

dalna to add

pakana to cook

Practice

Bring purified butter and coriander from the market. Add garlic and ginger in the salan. Add onion and green chili in the omelet.

Grammar

Noun + postposition + Noun + conjunction + Noun + Verb Bazar sey teil <u>aur</u> masala lao. Bring oil and spices from the market.

Vocabulary

ghee (m)
purified butter

dhania(m) coriander

lehsan (m) garlic

adrak (m) ginger

piaz (m)

sabz mirch (f) green chili

dalna to add

Colors

Aasman neela hai. (The sky is blue)



Phool lal/surkh hai. (*The flower is red*)



Pouda hara/sabz hai. (*The plant is green*)



Doodh sufaid hai. (*The milk is white*)



Vocabulary

aasman (m) sky

phool (m) flower

pouda (m) plant

neela *blue*

lal/surkh red

hara/sabz *green*

sufaid white